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1. Description

Components 850 µL ExiTron™ V,
CT contrast agent (iodixanol)
or
5 x 850 µL ExiTron™ V,
CT contrast agent (iodixanol).

Capacity 5 x 100 µL injections
or
25 x 100 µL injections.

Product format ExiTron V is supplied as a sterile isotonic solution containing 160 mg iodine per mL.

Appearance Clear, colorless liquid.

Storage Store protected from light at 2–8 °C. Do not freeze. The expiration date is indicated on the vial label.

For laboratory and animal research use only. **Warning: Not for human or animal therapeutic or diagnostic use. Make sure to comply with all laws and regulations governing research on animals.**

1.1 Background information

ExiTron V is a non-ionic, dimeric, hexaiodine-based contrast agent of low molecular weight specifically formulated for pre-clinical computed tomography (CT).

It shows strong X-ray absorption due to its covalently bound iodine atoms.

Upon intravenous injection, ExiTron V shows low plasma protein-binding and is rapidly distributed in the extracellular space. ExiTron V is mainly excreted unchanged via glomerular filtration (kidneys).

1.2 Applications

ExiTron V is indicated for use in CT of small animals, for example mice, to facilitate the visualization of the vasculature. Examples include contrast-enhanced angiography.

1.3 Physico-chemical properties

Molecular weight: 1550 g/mol.

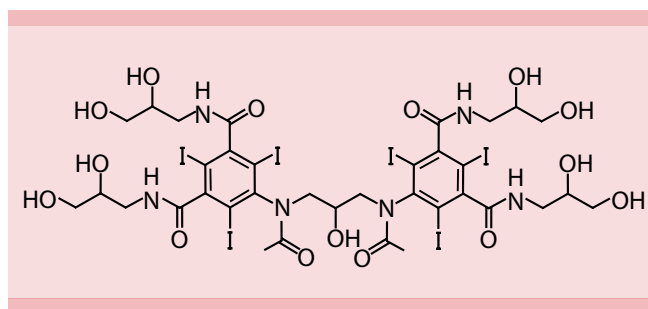


Figure 1: Structural formula of iodixanol.

1.4 Requirements

☞ Sterile syringes and needles (27–30 G)

Note: To allow sufficient volume for 5 x 100 µL injections per vial, the syringe/needle dead volume should be kept below 70 µL.

Tip: Use insulin or tuberculin syringes.

☞ 70 % ethanol

2. Protocol

2.1 Preparation

☞ Read the entire protocol before starting.

Tip: For optimum device settings perform initial studies in a suitable imaging phantom.

☞ The contrast agent is ready for injection as provided.

☞ For a mouse weighing 20–30 g the typical injection volume is 100 µL corresponding to a dose of 640 mg iodine/kg body weight (for a 25 g mouse).

Note: Standard animal-handling procedures and local regulations must be followed.

2.2 Injection

- ✂ Disinfect the septum with 70% ethanol. Let septum dry.
- ✂ Warm the mouse tail to dilate the veins and enhance their visibility.
- ✂ Inject ExiTron V (typically 100 µL) via the lateral tail vein of the mouse.

Note: ExiTron V contains no preservatives. Avoid microbial contamination and discard any unused material after 24 hours.

2.3 Imaging

- ✂ Follow the imaging protocol as recommended by the manufacturer of your imaging system.
- ✂ Taking a pre-contrast image is recommended.
- ✂ Begin imaging immediately after injection.

Find examples of ExiTron V-enhanced CT images at www.viscover.berlin.

3. References

1. Heglund, I. F. *et al.* (1995) Preclinical pharmacokinetics and general toxicology of iodixanol. *Acta Radiol Suppl* 399: 69–82.
2. Larsen, L. E. *et al.* (1995) Neural tolerability of iodixanol in mice and dogs after single and repeated intracisternal administration. *Acta Radiol Suppl* 399: 238–243.

4. Related products

ExiTron™ U	# 130-095-142, # 130-095-143
ExiTron™ P	# 130-095-144, # 130-095-145
ExiTron™ nano 6000	# 130-095-146, # 130-095-147
ExiTron™ nano 12000	# 130-095-698, # 130-095-700
ExiTron™ MyoC 8000	# 130-095-701, # 130-095-702

A comprehensive product portfolio for the imaging modalities MRI, CT, US, OI, SPECT, and PET is available at www.viscover.berlin.

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